

Racial Disparity Ratios in Arrests and New Imprisonment, by States. 1996.

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Thanks to Jody Wolak who did most of the initial data processing.

This document provides tables with lots of numbers giving state-level white and black arrest and imprisonment rates, and racial disparity ratios, distinguished by offense category. The rates in these tables are calculated by taking the number of white and black persons arrested or newly imprisoned for an offense group from federal statistics, and then dividing it by each state's white or black population for 1996 as estimated by the Census Bureau. New imprisonment numbers are calculated from the National Corrections Reporting Program data file for 1996, which was the last year of data available as of February 2000. Readers should note that new imprisonments show different patterns from prison census figures, as persons who have committed more serious crimes serve longer prison sentences. Arrest numbers come from special Uniform Crime Report tables showing race and offense by state which we obtained directly from the FBI. (These tables came on paper and had to be scanned into computer files, so there is some possibility of scanning error which we may have missed.) Hispanics are included with whites and blacks in these data. (This is because UCR tables are not available which combine race with Hispanic ethnicity.) Each data source has potential sources of reporting or estimation error which may affect the results. More detailed offenses were grouped into the categories shown in the tables to permit comparisons between prison and arrest data (which use different categorization schemes) and to provide large enough numbers for presentation; the grouping of offense groups is given in the next section. New imprisonment and arrest rates are both subject to yearly fluctuations.

Offense categories for analysis of arrest and imprisonment data.

Attempted offenses are grouped with the same offense unless otherwise noted.

<u>General Offense Category</u>	<u>Contents</u>
Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter	Murder Unspecified Homicide Voluntary/Non-negligent Manslaughter
Assaults	Assault with Intent to Kill Attempted Homicide and Manslaughter Aggravated Assault Simple Assault Assaulting a Public Officer Physical Child Abuse Other Violent Offenses Family Offense (spousal assault, etc.)
Robbery	Armed Robbery Unarmed Robbery

Sex Offenses

Forcible Rape
Statutory Rape
Other Sexual Assaults
Lewd Acts with Children
Forcible Sodomy
Commercialized Vice

Serious Property Offenses

Burglary
Auto Theft
Grand Larceny
Larceny/Theft – Value Unknown

Arson

Arson

Drug Offenses

Heroin Trafficking
Cocaine or Crack Trafficking
Trafficking – Other Substances
Marijuana or Hashish Trafficking
Trafficking – Drug Unspecified
Heroin Possession/Use
Cocaine or Crack Possession/Use
Possession/Use – Other Substances
Marijuana or Hashish Possession/Use
Possession/Use – Drug Unspecified
Unspecified Heroin Violation
Unspecified Cocaine or Crack Violation
Unspecified Other Substance Violation
Unspecified Marijuana or Hashish Violation
Other Unspecified Drug Offenses

Public Order Offenses

Trespassing
Destruction of Property
Weapon Offense
Rioting
Minor Traffic Offenses
Driving while Intoxicated
Driving under the Influence
Drunkenness
Vagrancy
Disorderly Conduct
Liquor Law Violations
Juvenile Offenses (Runaway, Truancy, etc.)

Derived Offenses

Escape from Custody
Flight to Avoid Prosecution
Parole Violation
Probation Violation
Contempt of Court
Offenses against Courts (Perjury, etc.)
Obstruction of Law Enforcement

White Collar Offenses

Blackmail
Extortion
Intimidation
Forgery/Fraud
Embezzlement
Receiving/Trafficking Stolen Property

Other

Other/Unspecified Offenses

Arrests per 100,000, Uniform Crime Report, 1996
Blacks, includes Hispanics

StateID	State	homicide	assault	robbery	sex crime	property	arson	drug	public order	nonviolent	unspec
1	Alabama	26	1958	149	39	1303	6	783	1588	746	3057
5	Arkansa	38	1478	168	77	2119	10	1086	4731	1404	6145
6	California	27	1682	402	144	2006	14	2183	2085	457	2786
8	Colorado	11	1953	79	99	1437	7	1275	3671	249	4315
12	Florida										
13	Georgia	8	803	73	52	971	5	583	1373	425	1526
15	Hawaii	11	1153	119	142	1023	0	510	1275	147	3944
17	Illinois	32	2037	137	93	1898	7	2329	3560	64	1478
19	Iowa	11	2720	205	47	2676	24	1278	3844	431	4045
21	Kentucky	14	1072	205	52	1249	7	1285	1561	737	1849
22	Louisiana	26	1331	90	50	1495	9	739	1437	290	2685
23	Maine	0	3121	266	160	3139	0	958	2554	763	7271
24	Marylan	40	1691	238	83	1647	11	1602	1050	144	2594
26	Michigan	76	1646	208	116	1196	25	1116	1973	741	3663
27	Minnesota	62	5436	673	257	5587	35	2771	6842	1956	5545
28	Mississippi	7	531	28	31	462	2	263	858	134	863
29	Missouri	42	3275	324	205	3016	23	2010	3055	433	8100
31	Nebraska	3	1472	57		820	8	442	1350	354	1745
32	Nevada	36	2986	539	203	3503	12	1540	3497	745	8297
33	NewHampshire	0	2506	185	62	1654	0	1419	3197	506	3444
34	NewJersey	20	2542	313	86	1853	15	2382	2632	674	3559
36	NewYork	23	1428	524	108	1369	7	2584	2653	1086	4262
37	N. Carolina	27	2803	197	83	1842	14	1277	2457	1911	4682
38	N. Dakota	0	781	52	260	2031	26	469	2760	1563	2604
39	Ohio	18	2365	218	81	1315	14	1462	2372	470	3076
40	Oklahoma	24	1239	202	91	2399	38	1169	2930	551	1649
41	Oregon	52	2869	409	129	4418	14	3082	3627	459	2206
42	Pennsylvania	30	1247	425	87	1565	16	947	2843	296	668
45	S. Carolina	23	1832	125	64	1363	10	988	2316	1825	1288
46	S. Dakota	0	3776	128	149	2304	43	1472	8383	789	3797
47	Tennessee	15	968	91	32	1104	9	612	1300	425	1669
48	Texas	15	1353	137	67	1451	6	1099	2636	248	3789
49	Utah	53	3817	291	160	4577	36	2351	5129	611	6204
51	Virginia	20	1951	158	91	1618	9	1013	2662	705	3747
53	Washington	13	1996	186	108	1848	10	939	1613	443	4509
54	W. Virginia	26	2583	173	61	1944	7	1563	3842	1425	3115
55	Wisconsin	118	4185	478	359	5244	36	2286	11497	861	8870

Rate per 100,000 of entering prison, National Corrections Reporting Program, 1996
Blacks, includes Hispanics

StateID	State	homicide	assault	robbery	sex crime	property	arson	drug	public order	nonviolent	unspec	derived
1	Alabama	15	27	55	8	110	2	139	4	46	40	8
5	Arkansa	13	20	27	5	69		82	10	37	371	0
6	California	34	146	186	48	426	2	599	73	58	33	5
8	Colorado	12	105	51	28	108	1	254	14	40	125	96
12	Florida	4	100	63	21	98	2	170	25	17	2	10
13	Georgia	17	60	54	15	127	3	177	28	35	12	10
15	Hawaii	6	11	3		17		37	6		9	51
17	Illinoi	21	54	65	20	203	2	397	60	16	16	3
19	Iowa	24	121	107	40	400		380	136	94	188	16
21	Kentucky	27	98	120	25	129	4	436	23	99	47	48
22	Louisiana	14	58	74	20	162	3	277	33	61	34	3
23	Maine	18	89	35		35		160	18	35	124	
24	Marylan	12	74	44	10	126	1	223	42	4	17	186
26	Michigan	21	46	81	22	117	3	151	30	43	5	5
27	Minnesota	50	156	134	77	197	4	201	50	65	44	9
28	Mississippi	8	47	40	8	123	2	150	29	40	1	23
29	Missouri	31	70	102	23	209	3	252	69	50	4	1
31	Nebraska	12	67	95	36	147	3	242	112	93	26	75
32	Nevada	27	112	104	24	256	1	245	28	36	37	3
33	NewHampshire		49	25		25	12	173				272
34	NewJersey	7	80	107	17	122	3	428	27	29	22	7
36	NewYork	14	79	67	14	74	1	252	19	16	12	0
37	N. Carolina	14	75	70	18	185	5	295	103	78	24	30
38	N. Dakota		26	26		78		52		104	26	
39	Ohio	17	114	92	22	188	6	357	40	73	21	5
40	Oklahoma	13	46	43	20	120	2	195	44	63	14	14
41	Oregon	36	241	304	125	301	10	483	86	33	10	17
42	Pennsylvania	31	49	98	18	55	2	144	7	31	18	3
45	S. Carolina	7	70	47	15	150	2	206	69	65	23	27
46	S. Dakota		192	21	128	171	21	171	43	21	21	43
47	Tennessee	18	112	113	20	226	4	288	12	60	16	6
48	Texas	17	52	70	27	119	3	209	18	29	4	3
49	Utah	12	160	142	47	362		416	30	214	24	
51	Virginia	10	45	39	13	134	1	217	50	43	10	29
53	Washington	15	86	68	34	78	2	356	30	19	183	17
54	W. Virginia	14	21	37	4	61		112	4	21	5	
55	Wisconsin	31	142	144	61	212	6	324	61	44	28	32

Ratio of new imprisonment rate to arrest rate
Blacks (includes Hispanic)

StateID	State	homicide	assault	robbery	sex crime	property	arson	drug	public order	nonviolent	unspec
1	Alabama	0.57	0.01	0.37	0.20	0.08	0.39	0.18	0.00	0.06	0.01
5	Arkansa	0.35	0.01	0.16	0.07	0.03		0.08	0.00	0.03	0.06
6	California	1.27	0.09	0.46	0.33	0.21	0.18	0.27	0.03	0.13	0.01
8	Colorado	1.11	0.05	0.64	0.28	0.08	0.17	0.20	0.00	0.16	0.03
12	Florida										
13	Georgia	2.07	0.07	0.74	0.29	0.13	0.51	0.30	0.02	0.08	0.01
15	Hawaii	0.50	0.01	0.02		0.02		0.07	0.00		0.00
17	Illinois	0.68	0.03	0.47	0.21	0.11	0.31	0.17	0.02	0.25	0.01
19	Iowa	2.17	0.04	0.52	0.85	0.15	0.00	0.30	0.04	0.22	0.05
21	Kentucky	1.97	0.09	0.59	0.48	0.10	0.50	0.34	0.01	0.14	0.03
22	Louisiana	0.55	0.04	0.82	0.39	0.11	0.40	0.37	0.02	0.21	0.01
23	Maine		0.03	0.13		0.01		0.17	0.01	0.05	0.02
24	Marylan	0.30	0.04	0.18	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.04	0.03	0.01
26	Michigan	0.27	0.03	0.39	0.19	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.01	0.06	0.00
27	Minnesota	0.80	0.03	0.20	0.30	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.01
28	Mississippi	1.08	0.09	1.44	0.26	0.27	0.67	0.57	0.03	0.30	0.00
29	Missouri	0.74	0.02	0.31	0.11	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.02	0.12	0.00
31	Nebraska	4.01	0.05	1.65		0.18	0.40	0.55	0.08	0.26	0.02
32	Nevada	0.74	0.04	0.19	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.01	0.05	0.00
33	NewHampshire		0.02	0.13		0.01		0.12			
34	NewJersey	0.33	0.03	0.34	0.19	0.07	0.16	0.18	0.01	0.04	0.01
36	NewYork	0.62	0.06	0.13	0.13	0.05	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.00
37	N. Carolina	0.50	0.03	0.35	0.22	0.10	0.33	0.23	0.04	0.04	0.01
38	N. Dakota		0.03	0.50		0.04		0.11		0.07	0.01
39	Ohio	0.92	0.05	0.42	0.27	0.14	0.42	0.24	0.02	0.15	0.01
40	Oklahoma	0.55	0.04	0.21	0.22	0.05	0.06	0.17	0.01	0.11	0.01
41	Oregon	0.70	0.08	0.74	0.97	0.07	0.75	0.16	0.02	0.07	0.00
42	Pennsylvania	1.04	0.04	0.23	0.21	0.04	0.14	0.15	0.00	0.11	0.03
45	S. Carolina	0.29	0.04	0.38	0.24	0.11	0.21	0.21	0.03	0.04	0.02
46	S. Dakota		0.05	0.17	0.86	0.07	0.50	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.01
47	Tennessee	1.20	0.12	1.24	0.61	0.21	0.43	0.47	0.01	0.14	0.01
48	Texas	1.14	0.04	0.51	0.40	0.08	0.40	0.19	0.01	0.12	0.00
49	Utah	0.22	0.04	0.49	0.30	0.08		0.18	0.01	0.35	0.00
51	Virginia	0.52	0.02	0.25	0.15	0.08	0.10	0.21	0.02	0.06	0.00
53	Washington	1.12	0.04	0.37	0.32	0.04	0.22	0.38	0.02	0.04	0.04
54	W. Virginia	0.53	0.01	0.21	0.06	0.03		0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00
55	Wisconsin	0.26	0.03	0.30	0.17	0.04	0.17	0.14	0.01	0.05	0.00

Arrest Rates per 100,000, Uniform Crime Reports, 1996

Whites, including Hispanics

StateID	State	homicide	assault	robbery	sex crime	property	arson	drug	public order	nonviolent	unspec
1	Alabama	3	566	12	14	362	3	189	1098	290	893
5	Arkansa	4	351	12	30	549	4	348	1988	800	2100
6	California	10	761	100	74	877	9	999	1876	198	1308
8	Colorado	3	600	13	42	624	8	306	2128	123	1650
12	Florida										
13	Georgia	1	263	7	22	329	3	242	890	169	574
15	Hawaii	3	488	35	38	878	5	250	1122	112	2124
17	Illinois	2	172	8	9	119	0	107	365	5	119
19	Iowa	1	299	5	9	372	6	169	1333	89	508
21	Kentucky	1	115	9	6	131	1	86	323	102	183
22	Louisiana	2	444	10	31	482	3	219	874	99	739
23	Maine	1	616	14	31	780	12	323	1276	165	1166
24	Marylan	2	542	21	25	477	6	314	729	82	1135
26	Michigan	2	340	9	23	287	4	212	997	88	777
27	Minnesota	1	371	9	25	501	5	227	1841	284	580
28	Mississippi	1	162	3	6	151		109	577	64	331
29	Missouri	2	426	12	29	424	4	223	756	85	1171
31	Nebraska	1	469	5	24	450	5	244	1333	188	696
32	Nevada	9	1023	52	74	914	6	489	1796	243	2240
33	NewHampshire	1	414	10	30	352	4	229	1125	84	648
34	NewJersey	2	593	31	29	448	5	439	1102	132	794
36	NewYork	4	439	67	46	475	4	581	1100	289	1321
37	N. Carolina	4	694	14	35	500	5	264	1313	640	985
38	N. Dakota	1	216	4	18	437	2	124	1335	878	639
39	Ohio	1	400	13	22	262	4	144	753	84	623
40	Oklahoma	5	355	14	41	542	12	389	1853	184	653
41	Oregon	4	586	35	50	1025	15	449	1786	123	769
42	Pennsylvania	2	318	16	22	307	5	135	1183	105	254
45	S. Carolina	3	631	14	30	488	5	381	1389	749	406
46	S. Dakota	1	393	7	28	528	7	246	1925	161	612
47	Tennessee	2	262	8	12	348	2	165	922	166	553
48	Texas	5	521	24	38	594	5	326	2064	103	1059
49	Utah	2	548	15	53	983	9	539	1787	123	1519
51	Virginia	3	544	10	37	442	6	272	1539	261	1097
53	Washington	3	656	18	43	732	6	286	1138	128	1041
54	W. Virginia	2	523	10	24	425	6	196	1401	303	647
55	Wisconsin	3	453	14	72	855	8	300	3331	279	1983

Rate per 100,000 of entering prison, National Corrections Reporting Program, 1996
Whites, including Hispanics

StateID	State	homicide	assault	robbery	sex crime	property	arson	drug	public order	nonviolent	unspec	derived
1	Alabama	3	5	5	4	30	1	17	1	11	14	4
5	Arkansa	2	4	2	1	22	0	18	4	13	76	0
6	California	3	24	12	12	73	1	75	20	15	8	1
8	Colorado	1	9	3	6	18	0	12	5	6	13	9
12	Florida	1	15	6	9	25	1	10	6	8	1	4
13	Georgia	2	11	5	9	32	1	20	16	10	3	8
15	Hawaii	3	4	3	3	23		8	1	2	7	28
17	Illinois	1	6	3	6	26	1	10	7	4	1	3
19	Iowa	1	7	2	7	31	1	12	19	9	15	2
21	Kentucky	4	20	7	9	35	1	25	16	17	7	6
22	Louisiana	1	8	7	7	38	1	27	16	13	8	1
23	Maine	0	8	2	7	11	2	4	7	7	7	5
24	Marylan	2	10	4	3	20	0	10	6	1	2	21
26	Michigan	1	5	5	9	21	1	6	11	7	2	1
27	Minnesota	1	6	2	6	11	0	4	1	4	2	1
28	Mississippi	2	6	2	4	36	1	20	17	15	1	16
29	Missouri	2	16	7	8	46	2	29	31	16	2	1
31	Nebraska	1	7	2	7	16	1	15	8	9	3	6
32	Nevada	4	16	7	9	50	1	40	32	16	5	2
33	NewHampshire	1	5	2	7	10	1	7	2	6	5	25
34	NewJersey	1	5	5	3	13	1	11	2	2	3	1
36	NewYork	1	5	3	4	14	1	7	3	3	1	0
37	N. Carolina	2	10	4	7	41	1	13	36	16	3	7
38	N. Dakota	2	5	2	5	23	0	12	4	8	3	2
39	Ohio	1	15	6	7	30	1	16	3	10	3	1
40	Oklahoma	2	9	4	8	20	1	29	17	16	3	3
41	Oregon	3	21	17	26	62	1	40	17	5	4	10
42	Pennsylvania	1	4	3	3	6	0	4	2	3	2	0
45	S. Carolina	1	13	4	7	37	1	12	22	19	7	7
46	S. Dakota	1	15	2	10	36	0	26	28	11	1	2
47	Tennessee	4	16	9	7	54	2	17	2	17	5	2
48	Texas	2	9	6	11	29	1	17	14	5	1	0
49	Utah	1	7	4	9	31	0	24	3	15	1	0
51	Virginia	2	7	2	6	24	1	12	13	8	2	9
53	Washington	2	9	4	9	13	1	15	3	5	8	3
54	W. Virginia	3	3	2	6	16	1	4	7	4	2	0
55	Wisconsin	1	7	3	9	14	0	6	3	4	3	2

Ratio of New Incarcerations to Arrests, 1996
Whites, including Hispanics

StateID	State	homicide	assault	robbery	sex crime	property	arson	drug	public order	nonviolent	unspec
1	Alabama	0.868	0.009	0.423	0.320	0.083	0.284	0.090	0.001	0.037	0.015
5	Arkansa	0.482	0.010	0.131	0.047	0.040	0.091	0.052	0.002	0.016	0.036
6	California	0.330	0.031	0.115	0.161	0.084	0.089	0.075	0.010	0.074	0.006
8	Colorado	0.442	0.015	0.236	0.140	0.030	0.046	0.038	0.002	0.045	0.008
12	Florida										
13	Georgia	1.759	0.043	0.762	0.400	0.096	0.375	0.083	0.018	0.061	0.006
15	Hawaii	0.957	0.009	0.099	0.082	0.026		0.033	0.001	0.020	0.003
17	Illinoi	0.735	0.037	0.357	0.626	0.219	1.250	0.090	0.020	0.800	0.012
19	Iowa	1.646	0.024	0.445	0.730	0.083	0.133	0.073	0.015	0.102	0.030
21	Kentucky	5.863	0.176	0.849	1.398	0.265	2.717	0.285	0.048	0.168	0.040
22	Louisiana	0.571	0.018	0.680	0.220	0.079	0.216	0.125	0.019	0.128	0.011
23	Maine	0.383	0.012	0.147	0.237	0.014	0.140	0.013	0.006	0.044	0.006
24	Marylan	0.764	0.019	0.170	0.105	0.041	0.082	0.033	0.009	0.016	0.002
26	Michigan	0.683	0.015	0.545	0.393	0.072	0.160	0.027	0.011	0.076	0.002
27	Minnesota	0.930	0.015	0.193	0.232	0.022	0.079	0.019	0.001	0.014	0.004
28	Mississipp	1.660	0.039	0.610	0.657	0.241		0.186	0.030	0.226	0.002
29	Missouri	1.214	0.037	0.530	0.269	0.109	0.456	0.130	0.040	0.194	0.002
31	Nebraska	1.481	0.015	0.449	0.291	0.037	0.100	0.060	0.006	0.050	0.004
32	Nevada	0.446	0.015	0.125	0.125	0.055	0.137	0.082	0.018	0.066	0.002
33	NewHamp	0.670	0.011	0.214	0.243	0.028	0.118	0.030	0.002	0.068	0.008
34	NewJersey	0.304	0.008	0.164	0.096	0.029	0.129	0.025	0.002	0.013	0.004
36	NewYork	0.268	0.011	0.049	0.086	0.029	0.157	0.012	0.003	0.010	0.001
37	N. Carolina	0.502	0.015	0.290	0.199	0.081	0.174	0.050	0.027	0.026	0.003
38	N. Dakota	1.440	0.021	0.505	0.252	0.052	0.167	0.093	0.003	0.009	0.005
39	Ohio	1.245	0.039	0.446	0.322	0.114	0.244	0.114	0.004	0.123	0.005
40	Oklahoma	0.472	0.026	0.267	0.193	0.037	0.051	0.074	0.009	0.086	0.005
41	Oregon	0.797	0.037	0.494	0.524	0.060	0.090	0.089	0.009	0.038	0.005
42	Pennsylvan	0.914	0.013	0.158	0.154	0.019	0.085	0.033	0.001	0.033	0.008
45	S. Carolina	0.377	0.020	0.276	0.242	0.075	0.151	0.032	0.016	0.025	0.016
46	S. Dakota	1.348	0.037	0.301	0.361	0.068	0.045	0.107	0.015	0.069	0.002
47	Tennessee	2.142	0.062	1.024	0.580	0.156	0.668	0.104	0.002	0.101	0.009
48	Texas	0.499	0.017	0.264	0.281	0.048	0.178	0.053	0.007	0.051	0.001
49	Utah	0.598	0.013	0.249	0.167	0.031	0.047	0.045	0.002	0.120	0.001
51	Virginia	0.677	0.014	0.228	0.154	0.055	0.102	0.046	0.008	0.031	0.002
53	Washingto	0.806	0.014	0.228	0.212	0.018	0.099	0.053	0.003	0.037	0.007
54	W. Virginia	1.130	0.007	0.233	0.244	0.038	0.223	0.021	0.005	0.015	0.002
55	Wisconsin	0.364	0.015	0.222	0.127	0.016	0.056	0.021	0.001	0.013	0.002

Black/White Ratios in Arrest rates per 100,000

StateID	State	homicide	assault	robbery	sex crime	property	arson	drug	public order	nonviolent	unspec
1	Alabama	7.8	3.5	12.2	2.8	3.6	2.3	4.1	1.4	2.6	3.4
5	Arkansa	10.2	4.2	14.5	2.5	3.9	2.6	3.1	2.4	1.8	2.9
6	California	2.7	2.2	4.0	1.9	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.1	2.3	2.1
8	Colorado	4.1	3.3	6.1	2.4	2.3	0.9	4.2	1.7	2.0	2.6
12	Florida										
13	Georgia	6.3	3.1	10.6	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.7
15	Hawaii	3.5	2.4	3.4	3.7	1.2	0.0	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.9
17	Illinoi	16.7	11.9	17.0	10.5	16.0	14.5	21.8	9.7	12.6	12.4
19	Iowa	16.7	9.1	44.0	5.1	7.2	4.2	7.6	2.9	4.9	8.0
21	Kentucky	18.7	9.4	23.5	8.0	9.6	13.5	14.9	4.8	7.3	10.1
22	Louisiana	11.1	3.0	9.3	1.6	3.1	2.4	3.4	1.6	2.9	3.6
23	Maine	0.0	5.1	19.0	5.1	4.0	0.0	3.0	2.0	4.6	6.2
24	Marylan	18.9	3.1	11.3	3.3	3.5	1.9	5.1	1.4	1.8	2.3
26	Michigan	38.1	4.8	23.6	4.9	4.2	6.2	5.3	2.0	8.4	4.7
27	Minnesota	54.3	14.6	74.9	10.2	11.1	6.9	12.2	3.7	6.9	9.6
28	Mississippi	7.2	3.3	8.1	4.9	3.1		2.4	1.5	2.1	2.6
29	Missouri	22.3	7.7	26.0	7.1	7.1	5.1	9.0	4.0	5.1	6.9
31	Nebraska	4.0	3.1	11.0		1.8	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.9	2.5
32	Nevada	3.9	2.9	10.3	2.7	3.8	1.9	3.2	1.9	3.1	3.7
33	NewHampshire	0.0	6.1	19.3	2.1	4.7	0.0	6.2	2.8	6.0	5.3
34	NewJersey	11.9	4.3	10.1	3.0	4.1	2.8	5.4	2.4	5.1	4.5
36	NewYork	5.7	3.3	7.9	2.4	2.9	1.8	4.4	2.4	3.8	3.2
37	N. Carolina	6.3	4.0	13.7	2.4	3.7	2.8	4.8	1.9	3.0	4.8
38	N. Dakota	0.0	3.6	14.3	14.6	4.6	13.2	3.8	2.1	1.8	4.1
39	Ohio	17.7	5.9	17.0	3.7	5.0	3.1	10.2	3.1	5.6	4.9
40	Oklahoma	5.0	3.5	14.7	2.2	4.4	3.2	3.0	1.6	3.0	2.5
41	Oregon	14.6	4.9	11.6	2.6	4.3	0.9	6.9	2.0	3.7	2.9
42	Pennsylvania	19.7	3.9	26.3	3.9	5.1	3.3	7.0	2.4	2.8	2.6
45	S. Carolina	6.8	2.9	9.0	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.4	3.2
46	S. Dakota	0.0	9.6	18.3	5.3	4.4	6.4	6.0	4.4	4.9	6.2
47	Tennessee	9.0	3.7	10.8	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.7	1.4	2.6	3.0
48	Texas	3.1	2.6	5.7	1.8	2.4	1.2	3.4	1.3	2.4	3.6
49	Utah	21.5	7.0	19.1	3.0	4.7	3.8	4.4	2.9	5.0	4.1
51	Virginia	7.1	3.6	15.2	2.4	3.7	1.5	3.7	1.7	2.7	3.4
53	Washington	5.2	3.0	10.6	2.5	2.5	1.6	3.3	1.4	3.5	4.3
54	W. Virginia	11.8	4.9	17.6	2.6	4.6	1.2	8.0	2.7	4.7	4.8
55	Wisconsin	41.8	9.2	35.1	5.0	6.1	4.3	7.6	3.5	3.1	4.5

Black/White Ratios in New Incarceration rates per 100,000

StateID	State	homicide	assault	robbery	sex crime	property	arson	drug	public order	nonviolent	unspec	derived
1	Alabama	5.1	5.0	10.6	1.8	3.7	3.2	8.2	3.4	4.3	2.9	2.3
5	Arkansa	7.4	5.5	18.0	3.7	3.1		4.5	2.3	2.8	4.9	0.9
6	California	10.3	6.1	16.1	4.0	5.8	3.2	7.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3
8	Colorado	10.3	11.5	16.6	4.7	5.8	3.4	22.0	3.0	7.3	9.3	10.9
12	Florida	3.9	6.7	11.1	2.2	3.9	2.2	17.6	4.1	2.2	2.6	2.5
13	Georgia	7.4	5.3	10.2	1.7	4.0	2.4	8.9	1.8	3.4	3.8	1.2
15	Hawaii	1.8	2.7	0.8		0.8		4.5	4.0		1.2	1.8
17	Illinois	15.4	8.4	22.5	3.5	7.8	3.6	41.5	8.3	4.0	11.2	1.0
19	Iowa	22.0	17.2	51.6	5.9	12.9		30.9	7.0	10.4	12.3	8.8
21	Kentucky	6.3	4.9	16.2	2.7	3.7	2.5	17.8	1.5	5.8	6.4	8.7
22	Louisiana	10.8	7.3	11.3	2.9	4.3	4.5	10.1	2.0	4.8	4.2	3.1
23	Maine	43.2	11.7	17.2		3.2		37.9	2.4	4.9	17.9	
24	Marylan	7.3	7.1	12.2	3.7	6.4	1.7	21.4	6.5	2.9	9.7	9.0
26	Michigan	15.1	9.1	16.8	2.4	5.7	4.3	26.4	2.8	6.4	3.2	7.2
27	Minnesota	46.7	27.8	77.6	13.2	17.6	9.8	45.6	39.6	16.0	19.9	14.8
28	Mississippi	4.7	7.4	19.2	2.0	3.4	2.5	7.4	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.4
29	Missouri	13.6	4.5	15.4	3.0	4.5	1.4	8.7	2.3	3.0	2.0	1.5
31	Nebraska	10.9	9.6	40.3	5.2	9.0	5.7	16.6	13.5	9.8	9.8	12.9
32	Nevada	6.5	7.1	15.9	2.5	5.1	1.0	6.1	0.9	2.3	7.7	2.1
33	NewHampshire		10.7	12.0		2.5	23.3	25.5				10.7
34	NewJersey	12.9	16.4	21.0	6.1	9.5	3.5	38.2	15.3	17.2	7.7	8.0
36	NewYork	13.2	16.0	20.4	3.4	5.3	1.6	36.0	5.5	5.5	15.8	2.7
37	N. Carolina	6.3	7.3	16.7	2.6	4.6	5.3	22.4	2.9	4.7	7.2	4.4
38	N. Dakota		5.8	14.2		3.4		4.5		13.6	7.8	
39	Ohio	13.0	7.4	16.0	3.1	6.3	5.4	21.8	13.5	7.0	6.7	3.9
40	Oklahoma	5.8	5.0	11.7	2.6	5.9	4.0	6.7	2.6	4.0	4.5	5.0
41	Oregon	12.8	11.2	17.4	4.8	4.9	7.7	12.0	5.2	7.0	2.7	1.7
42	Pennsylvania	22.4	11.6	38.6	5.3	9.7	5.3	32.8	3.8	9.1	9.1	5.1
45	S. Carolina	5.2	5.6	12.3	2.1	4.1	2.9	17.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.0
46	S. Dakota		13.2	10.1	12.5	4.8	71.1	6.5	1.5	1.9	15.8	20.2
47	Tennessee	5.0	6.9	13.0	2.9	4.2	2.3	16.8	6.9	3.6	3.1	3.6
48	Texas	7.1	6.0	11.2	2.5	4.2	2.8	12.0	1.3	5.6	3.7	6.0
49	Utah	8.0	21.9	37.5	5.3	11.8		17.2	9.3	14.5	16.6	
51	Virginia	5.5	6.0	16.3	2.3	5.5	1.4	17.4	4.0	5.2	4.4	3.3
53	Washington	7.3	9.6	17.0	3.8	5.9	3.5	23.5	9.3	4.0	23.6	5.8
54	W. Virginia	5.5	6.1	16.0	0.6	3.8		26.7	0.5	4.7	3.4	
55	Wisconsin	30.3	20.6	47.5	6.7	15.1	12.7	51.7	21.6	12.5	9.3	13.7

Ratio of Black incarceration/arrest ratio to white incarceration/arrest ratio

StateID	State	homicide	assault	robbery	sex crime	property	arson	drug	public order	nonviolent	unspec
1	Alabama	0.66	1.43	0.87	0.63	1.02	1.37	1.98	2.37	1.66	0.85
5	Arkansa	0.73	1.30	1.24	1.45	0.81		1.44	0.98	1.62	1.66
6	California	3.84	2.77	4.02	2.06	2.54	2.06	3.63	3.33	1.73	1.89
8	Colorado	2.51	3.53	2.73	1.98	2.54	3.64	5.27	1.73	3.58	3.57
12	Florida										
13	Georgia	1.18	1.72	0.97	0.72	1.35	1.36	3.69	1.17	1.35	1.41
15	Hawaii	0.52	1.12	0.24		0.65		2.18	3.51		0.67
17	Illinoi	0.92	0.71	1.33	0.33	0.49	0.25	1.90	0.85	0.31	0.90
19	Iowa	1.32	1.89	1.17	1.16	1.80		4.08	2.43	2.15	1.55
21	Kentucky	0.34	0.52	0.69	0.34	0.39	0.18	1.19	0.31	0.80	0.63
22	Louisiana	0.97	2.42	1.21	1.78	1.38	1.85	2.99	1.22	1.63	1.15
23	Maine		2.30	0.91		0.80		12.77	1.21	1.05	2.87
24	Marylan	0.39	2.29	1.08	1.13	1.86	0.87	4.19	4.51	1.62	4.25
26	Michigan	0.40	1.88	0.71	0.49	1.36	0.69	5.01	1.41	0.76	0.69
27	Minnesota	0.86	1.90	1.04	1.30	1.58	1.41	3.74	10.66	2.33	2.08
28	Mississipp	0.65	2.25	2.37	0.40	1.11		3.05	1.12	1.32	0.44
29	Missouri	0.61	0.58	0.59	0.42	0.64	0.27	0.97	0.56	0.59	0.29
31	Nebraska	2.71	3.05	3.67		4.92	4.01	9.17	13.37	5.22	3.93
32	Nevada	1.67	2.44	1.54	0.93	1.33	0.52	1.94	0.44	0.74	2.07
33	NewHampshire		1.76	0.62		0.53		4.13			
34	NewJersey	1.08	3.83	2.08	2.02	2.29	1.26	7.05	6.39	3.36	1.71
36	NewYork	2.31	4.91	2.59	1.45	1.86	0.86	8.09	2.30	1.45	4.89
37	N. Carolina	1.00	1.80	1.22	1.10	1.24	1.91	4.62	1.54	1.59	1.51
38	N. Dakota		1.60	0.99		0.74		1.19		7.63	1.91
39	Ohio	0.74	1.25	0.94	0.83	1.26	1.71	2.15	4.30	1.26	1.35
40	Oklahoma	1.16	1.42	0.80	1.14	1.33	1.23	2.25	1.65	1.33	1.79
41	Oregon	0.88	2.30	1.51	1.86	1.13	8.35	1.75	2.57	1.88	0.93
42	Pennsylvan	1.14	2.95	1.47	1.36	1.90	1.61	4.68	1.57	3.25	3.45
45	S. Carolina	0.77	1.92	1.36	1.00	1.47	1.41	6.60	1.88	1.42	1.10
46	S. Dakota		1.37	0.55	2.37	1.09	11.18	1.08	0.35	0.39	2.55
47	Tennessee	0.56	1.86	1.21	1.05	1.31	0.64	4.52	4.89	1.40	1.01
48	Texas	2.29	2.31	1.95	1.42	1.70	2.28	3.57	1.05	2.34	1.02
49	Utah	0.37	3.14	1.97	1.77	2.54		3.94	3.23	2.92	4.07
51	Virginia	0.77	1.67	1.07	0.95	1.51	0.95	4.67	2.29	1.93	1.28
53	Washingto	1.39	3.15	1.61	1.50	2.34	2.25	7.17	6.53	1.14	5.45
54	W. Virginia	0.47	1.24	0.91	0.23	0.82		3.36	0.19	1.01	0.70
55	Wisconsin	0.73	2.24	1.35	1.34	2.46	2.94	6.79	6.25	4.04	2.09